

Appendix

Scientific and common names of weeds which occurred in the 1978 and 1979 survey. Source: Stevens, O. A. 1950. Handbook of North Dakota Plants. ND Inst. for Regional Studies. 324 p.

Common Name	Scientific Name	Scientific Name	Scientific Name
Alfalfa, volunteer	<i>Medicago sativa</i> L.	Medic, black	<i>Medicago lupulina</i> L.
Barley, volunteer	<i>Hordeum vulgare</i> L.	Milkweed, common	<i>Asclepias syriaca</i> L.
Barley, wild	<i>Hordeum jubatum</i> L.	Millet, volunteer	<i>Setaria italica</i> (L.) Beauv.
Barnyardgrass	<i>Echinochloa crus-galli</i> (L.) Beauv.	Mint, wild	<i>Mentha arvensis</i> L.
Bindweed, field	<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i> L.	Mustard, ball	<i>Neslia paniculata</i> (L.) Desv.
Bindweed, hedge	<i>Convolvulus sepium</i> L.	Mustard, white	<i>Brassica hirta</i> Moench.
Brome, downy	<i>Bromus tectorum</i> L.	Mustard, wild	<i>Brassica kaber</i> var. (pinnatifida)
Bromegrass	<i>Bromus inermis</i> Leyss.	Needle and thread	<i>Stipa comata</i> Trin. & Rupr.
Buckwheat, wild	<i>Polygonum convolvulus</i> L.	Oats, tame, volunteer	<i>Avena sativa</i> L.
Buffalobur	<i>Solanum rostratum</i> Dunal.	Oats, wild	<i>Avena fatua</i> L.
Catchfly, nightflowering	<i>Silene noctiflora</i> L.	Pennycress, field	<i>Thlaspi arvense</i> L.
Chamomile, false	<i>Matricaria maritima</i> L. var. <i>agrestis</i> (Knafl) Wilmott	Pepperweed, greenflower	<i>Lepidium densiflorum</i> Schrad.
Chickweed, common	<i>Stellaria media</i> (L.) Cyrillo	Pigweed, prostrate	<i>Amaranthus blitoides</i> S. Wats.
Cinquefoil, silver	<i>Potentilla argentea</i> L.	Pigweed, redroot	<i>Amaranthus retroflexus</i> L.
Clover	<i>Melilotus</i> sp. or <i>Trifolium</i> sp. L.	Povertyweed	<i>Iva axillaris</i> Pursh.
Cocklebur, common	<i>Xanthium pensylvanicum</i> Wallr.	Purslane, common	<i>Portulaca oleracea</i> L.
Corn, volunteer	<i>Zea mays</i> L.	Quackgrass	<i>Agropyron repens</i> (L.) Beauv.
Crabgrass, large	<i>Digitaria sanguinalis</i> (L.) Koel.	Ragweed	<i>Ambrosia</i> sp.
Dandelion, common	<i>Taraxacum officinale</i> Weber	Rose, wild	<i>Rosa arkansana</i> Porter
Dock	<i>Rumex</i> sp.	Rye, volunteer	<i>Secale cereale</i> L.
Fieldcress, Australian	<i>Rorippa austriaca</i> (Crantz) Bess.	Sage, green	<i>Artemisia glauca</i> Pall.
Flax, volunteer	<i>Linum usitatissimum</i> L.	Salsify, western	<i>Tragopon dubius</i> Scop.
Flixweed	<i>Descurainia sophia</i> (L.) Webb.	Sandbur	<i>Cenchrus incertus</i> M.A. Curtis
Four-o'clock, wild	<i>Mirabilis nyctaginia</i> (Michx.) Mac M.	Scurf pea	<i>Psoralea lanceolata</i> Pursh.
Foxtail, green	<i>Setaria viridis</i> (L.) Beauv.	Shepherdspurse	<i>Capella bursa-pastoris</i> (L.) Medic.
Foxtail, Garrison creeping	<i>Alopecurus arundinaceus</i> Poir.	Skeletonweed	<i>Lygodesmia juncea</i> (Pursh) D. Don
Foxtail, yellow	<i>Setaria lutescens</i> (Weigel) Hubb.	Smartweed	<i>Polygonum</i> sp.
Fumitory	<i>Fumaria officinalis</i> L.	Snowberry, western	<i>Symphoricarpos occidentalis</i> Hook.
Geranium, wild	<i>Geranium maculatum</i> L. (Pursh) Dunal.	Sowthistle, perennial	<i>Sonchus arvensis</i> L.
Gumweed	<i>Grindelia squarrosa</i>	Soybean, volunteer	<i>Glycine max</i> (L.) Merr.
Horsetail, field	<i>Equisetum arvense</i> L.	Spurge, leafy	<i>Euphorbia esula</i> L.
Horseweed	<i>Conyza canadensis</i> (L.) Cronq.	Spurge, prostrate	<i>Euphorbia supina</i> Raf.
Knotweeds	<i>Polygonum</i> sp.	Sunflower, volunteer	<i>Helianthus annuus</i> L.
Kochia	<i>Kochia scoparia</i> (L.) Schrod.	Thistle, Canada	<i>Cirsium arvense</i> (L.) Scop.
Lambsquarters, common	<i>Chenopodium album</i> L.	Thistle, Flodman	<i>Cirsium flodmanii</i> (Rydb.) Arthur
Lettuce, prickly	<i>Lactuca serriola</i> L.	Thistle, musk	<i>Carduus nutans</i> L.
Licorice, wild	<i>Glycyrrhiza lepidota</i> (Nutt.) Pursh	Thistle, Russian	<i>Salsola kali</i> L. var. (tenuifolia) Tausch
Mallow, dwarf	<i>Malva rotundifolia</i> L.	Timothy	<i>Phleum pratense</i> L.
Mallow, roundleaf	<i>Malva neglecta</i> Wallr.	Vetch, wild	<i>Vicia americana</i> Muhl.
Marshelder	<i>Iva xanthifolia</i> Nutt.	Waterpod	<i>Ellisia nyctelea</i> L.
		Wheat, volunteer	<i>Triticum</i> sp.
		Witchgrass	<i>Panicum capillare</i> L.
		Woodsorrel, yellow	<i>Oxalis stricta</i> L.